

Information and reading-list for those starting PPL (Philosophy and Linguistics) in October 2023

Dear Student,

Welcome to the incoming Philosophy and Linguistics cohort at Somerville! We hope that you are excited to join us at Oxford and we look forward to seeing you again in person!

At Somerville, you will be following in the footsteps of some of the most illustrious philosophers of the 20th century, including Philippa Foot (inventor of the trolley problem), Elizabeth Anscombe, Iris Murdoch, Mary Midgley and Onora O’Neil.

This letter outlines Philosophy-related information about your course, as well as advice about what you should read before coming up to Oxford in October. You will receive information and advice about Linguistics separately.

You will study philosophy during the first three terms of your first year. This will be in preparation for the Preliminary Examinations in PPL at the end of your third term.

a) Course description for first-year studies in Philosophy

The purpose of the Introduction to Philosophy course in your first year is to introduce you to some of the central philosophical issues, concepts, and ways of thinking. These will be useful to you regardless of whether you continue to study Philosophy.

The course has three parts:

- I. **General Philosophy.** An introduction to some topics in epistemology and metaphysics
- II. **Moral Philosophy.** An introduction to some topics in ethics, studied in connection with J. S. Mill’s *Utilitarianism*
- III. **Introductory Logic.** An introduction to Logic, studied alongside a specially written logic textbook available once you arrive in Oxford.

You will study all three of these parts in your first year. In the first term, you will start with classes to introduce you to **Logic**, as well as tutorials in **General Philosophy**. In the second term, you will study **Moral Philosophy** and continue your studies in **General Philosophy**.

Part I, General Philosophy and **Part II, Moral Philosophy** are taught in tutorials consisting of pairs or triples. Students are introduced to central issues in philosophy, studied through reading classic texts in conjunction with other writings, including critical responses and modern treatments of the same issues. You will learn how to read and to evaluate philosophical writings, how to identify the author’s arguments and conclusions, and to think critically and write lucidly about the issues discussed. Students are required to write essays and complete assignments on a number of topics to help develop these skills.

General Philosophy introduces students to issues such as the foundations of knowledge, scepticism, the nature of the mind and its relation to the body, personal identity and free will.

Moral Philosophy involves the study of an influential but controversial moral theory, with discussions of subjects such as happiness and pleasure, the criterion of right action, the role and foundation of moral principles, and justice.

Part III, Logic are taught in college classes. Logic involves the study of patterns of valid inferences and involves some study of formal systems. Students are required to complete exercises and proofs in these formal systems, as well as to understand the relation between the elements of formal systems and the kinds of inferences and arguments used in ordinary language. Even if you do not plan to pursue Logic beyond the first year, you will find it useful in further philosophical study to have some familiarity with formal logical languages and the ability to use them to investigate logical relationships and to understand their uses by others.

b) Recommended reading

You are not expected to have undertaken any *formal* studies of philosophy before coming to Oxford, but your studies will be fast-paced once you get here – so it is a big advantage if you have done a bit of reading ahead!

To this end, **we expect you to have read** the following texts before you come up to Oxford:¹

1. Rene Descartes, *Meditations on First Philosophy*, **Meditations 1 and 2**
2. J. S. Mill, *Utilitarianism*, Oxford Philosophical Texts, ed. Roger Crisp (Oxford: OUP, 1998), **Chapters 1 and 2**
3. Plato's *Republic*, **Book 1** (Any good edition will do.)
4. Philippa Foot, 'Morality as a system of hypothetical imperatives', *Philosophical Review* 81(3): 305–316 (1972)

For **Logic**, you will use a textbook specially written for the Oxford course. If you would like to consult it ahead of time, it is as follows:

- Volker Halbach, *The Logic Manual* (Oxford: OUP)

If you haven't studied philosophy before, and want a general introduction to some central philosophical topics, we recommend you tackle the following books:

- Simon Blackburn, *Think* (Cambridge: CUP, 1999)
- Earl Conee and Theodore Sider, *Riddles of existence: A guided tour of metaphysics* (Oxford: OUP, 2005)

We look forward to welcoming you to Somerville in October!

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¹ (1) is freely available on Early Modern Texts (<https://www.earlymoderntexts.com/assets/pdfs/cartes1641.pdf>); (2) is freely available here (<https://www.utilitarianism.com/mill1.htm>) and here (<https://www.utilitarianism.com/mill2.htm>), but purchasing the specific OPT edition is highly recommended; (3) is freely available at, e.g., MIT classics (<http://classics.mit.edu/Plato/republic.html>); and (4) is freely available here: https://sites.pitt.edu/~mthomps/ readings/foot_mshi.pdf